

Лекция 7

1 марта

Оператор do-while

```
int pcount_do(unsigned x) {  
    int result = 0;  
    do {  
        result += x & 0x1;  
        x >>= 1;  
    } while (x);  
    return result;  
}
```



```
int pcount_do(unsigned x) {  
    int result = 0;  
loop:  
    result += x & 0x1;  
    x >>= 1;  
    if (x)  
        goto loop;  
    return result;  
}
```

Оператор do-while

Регистр	Значение
edx	x
ecx	result


```
int pcount_do(unsigned x) {
    int result = 0;
loop:
    result += x & 0x1;
    x >>= 1;
    if (x)
        goto loop;
    return result;
}
```

```
    mov ecx, 0      ; result = 0
.L2:                ; loop:
    mov eax, edx
    and eax, 1      ; t = x & 1
    add ecx, eax     ; result += t
    shr edx, 1      ; x >>= 1
    jne .L2         ; If !0, goto loop
```

Оператор while

```
int pcount_while(unsigned x) {  
    int result = 0;  
    while (x) {  
        result += x & 0x1;  
        x >>= 1;  
    }  
    return result;  
}
```

```
int pcount_do(unsigned x) {  
    int result = 0;  
loop:  
    if (!x) goto done;  
    result += x & 0x1;  
    x >>= 1;  
    goto loop;  
done:  
    return result;  
}
```

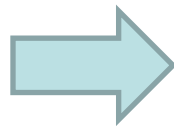


```
int pcount_do(unsigned x) {  
    int result = 0;  
    if (!x) goto done;  
loop:  
    result += x & 0x1;  
    x >>= 1;  
    if (x)  
        goto loop;  
done:  
    return result;  
}
```

Оператор for

```
#define WSIZE 8*sizeof(int)

int pcount_for(unsigned x) {
    int i;
    int result = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < WSIZE; i++) {
        unsigned mask = 1 << i;
        result += (x & mask) != 0;
    }
    return result;
}
```



```
int pcount_for_gt(unsigned x) {
    int i;
    int result = 0;
    i = 0;
    if (!(i < WSIZE))
        goto done;
loop:
    {
        unsigned mask = 1 << i;
        result += (x & mask) != 0;
    }
    i++;
    if (i < WSIZE)
        goto loop;
done:
    return result;
}
```

```

int fib(int x) { // x >= 1
    int i;
    int p_pred = 0;
    int pred = 1;
    int res = 1;
    x--;
    for (i = 0; i < x; i++) {
        res = p_pred + pred;
        p_pred = pred;
        pred = res;
    }
    return res;
}

```

Регистр	Значение
ecx	x
edx	p_pred
ebx	pred
eax	res

```

fib:
    push    ebp
    mov     ebp, esp
    push    ebx

    mov     ecx, dword [ebp + 8] ; x
    xor     edx, edx             ; p_pred
    mov     ebx, 1               ; pred
    mov     eax, 1               ; res
    dec     ecx

    jecxz   .end

.loop:
    lea     eax, [edx + ebx]
    mov     edx, ebx
    mov     ebx, eax
    loop    .loop

.end:
    pop     ebx
    pop     ebp
    ret

```

```

int fib(int x) { // x >= 1
    int i;
    int p_pred = 0;
    int pred = 1;
    int res = 1;
    x--;
    for (i = 0; i < x; i++) {
        res = p_pred + pred;
        p_pred = pred;
        pred = res;
    }
    return res;
}

```

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    mov     ecx, dword [ebp + 8] ; x
    xor     edx, edx             ; p_pred
    mov     ebx, 1               ; pred
    mov     eax, 1               ; res
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.loop:
    lea     eax, [edx + ebx]
    mov     edx, ebx
    mov     ebx, eax
    loop    .loop

.end:
    pop     ebx
    pop     ebp
    ret

```

```

int fib(int x) { // x >= 1
    int i;
    int p_pred = 0;
    int pred = 1;
    int res = 1;
    x--;
    for (i = 0; i < x; i++) {
        res = p_pred + pred;
        p_pred = pred;
        pred = res;
    }
    return res;
}

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    lea     eax, [edx + ebx]
    mov     edx, ebx
    mov     ebx, eax
    loop    .loop

.end:
    pop     ebx
    pop     ebp
    ret

```



```

int fib(int x) { // x >= 1
    int i;
    int p_pred = 0;
    int pred = 1;
    int res = 1;
    x--;
    for (i = 0; i < x; i++) {
        res = p_pred + pred;
        p_pred = pred;
        pred = res;
    }
    return res;
}

```

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ecx	x
edx	p_pred
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```

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    push    ebp
    mov     ebp, esp
    push    ebx

    mov     ecx, dword [ebp + 8] ; x
    xor     edx, edx             ; p_pred
    mov     ebx, 1               ; pred
    mov     eax, 1               ; res
    dec     ecx

    jecxz   .end

.loop:
    lea     eax, [edx + ebx]
    mov     edx, ebx
    mov     ebx, eax
    loop    .loop

.end:
    pop     ebx
    pop     ebp
    ret

```

Обратная задача

```

f:
    ...
    mov edx, dword [ebp+8] ; (1)
    mov eax, 0             ; (2)
    test edx, edx          ; (3)
    je .L7                 ; (4)
.L10:                      ;
    xor eax, edx           ; (5)
    shr edx, 1             ; (6)
    jne .L10               ; (7)
.L7:                      ;
    and eax, 1             ; (8)
    ...

```

```

int f(unsigned x) {
    int val = 0;
    while (_____) {
        _____;
    }
    return _____;
}

```

Передача управления

Си

- if
- if-else
- **switch**
- do-while
- while
- for
- goto
- break
- continue
- return

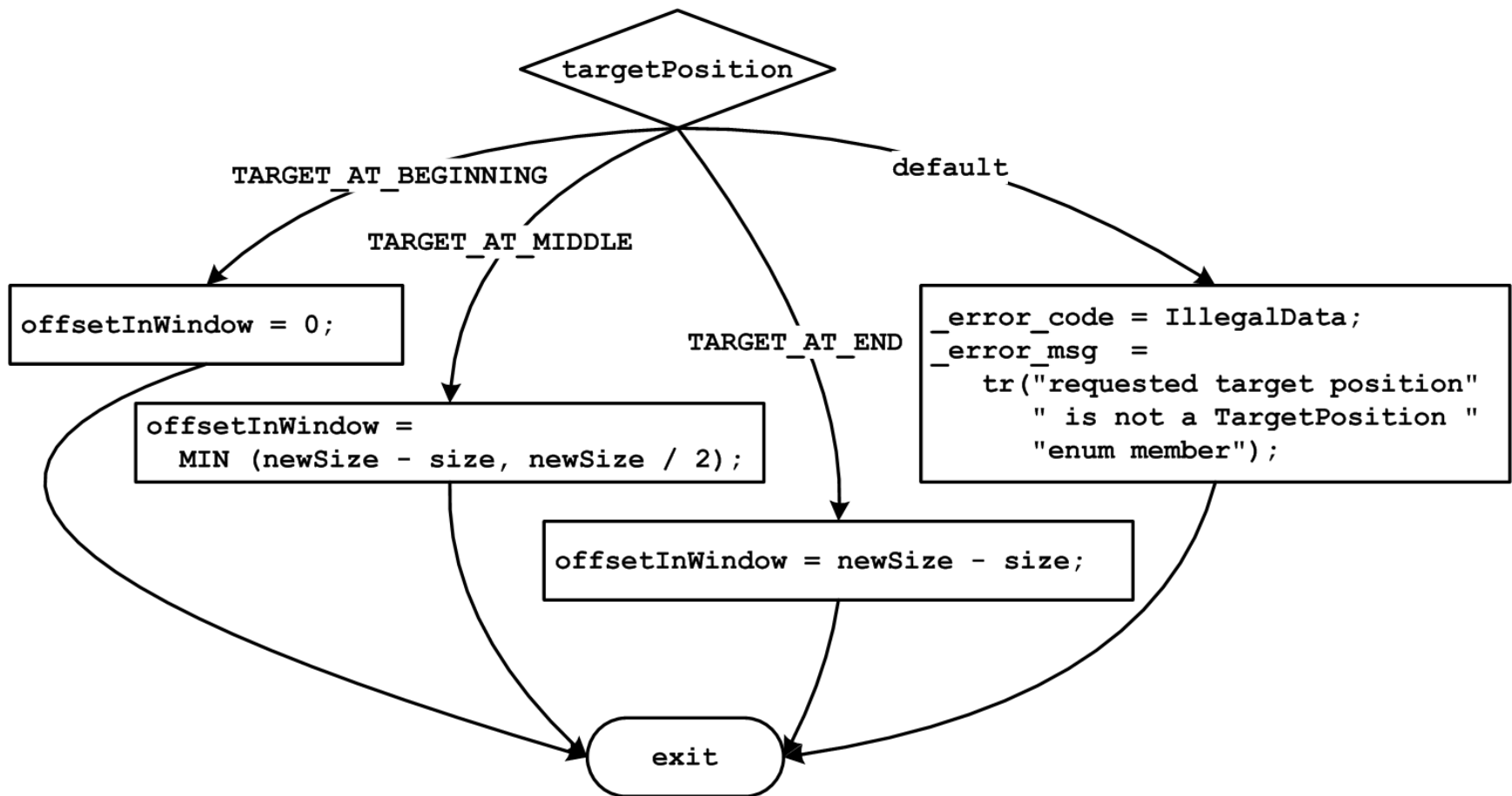
Ассемблер

- JMP
- Jcc
- CALL
- RET
- CMOVcc

```
enum TargetPosition {
    TARGET_AT_BEGINNING,
    TARGET_AT_MIDDLE,
    TARGET_AT_END
};

switch (targetPosition){

case TARGET_AT_BEGINNING:
    offsetInWindow = 0;
    break;
case TARGET_AT_MIDDLE:
    offsetInWindow = MIN (newSize - size, newSize / 2);
    break;
case TARGET_AT_END:
    offsetInWindow = newSize - size;
    break;
default:
    _error_code = IllegalData;
    _error_msg  = tr("requested target position"
                    " is not a TargetPosition "
                    " enum member");
}
```



```
enum TargetPosition {
    TARGET_AT_BEGINNING,
    TARGET_AT_MIDDLE,
    TARGET_AT_END
};

if (TARGET_AT_BEGINNING == targetPosition) {
    offsetInWindow = 0;
} else if (TARGET_AT_MIDDLE == targetPosition) {
    offsetInWindow = MIN (newSize - size, newSize / 2);
} else if (TARGET_AT_END == targetPosition) {
    offsetInWindow = newSize - size;
} else {
    _error_code = IllegalData;
    _error_msg  = tr("requested target position"
                    " is not a TargetPosition "
                    " enum member");
}
```

```
; в edx помещено значение управляющего выражения  
; т.е. targetPosition
```

```
cmp  edx, TARGET_AT_BEGINNING  
jne  .comp2
```

```
; код для case TARGET_AT_BEGINNING:  
jmp  .switch_exit
```

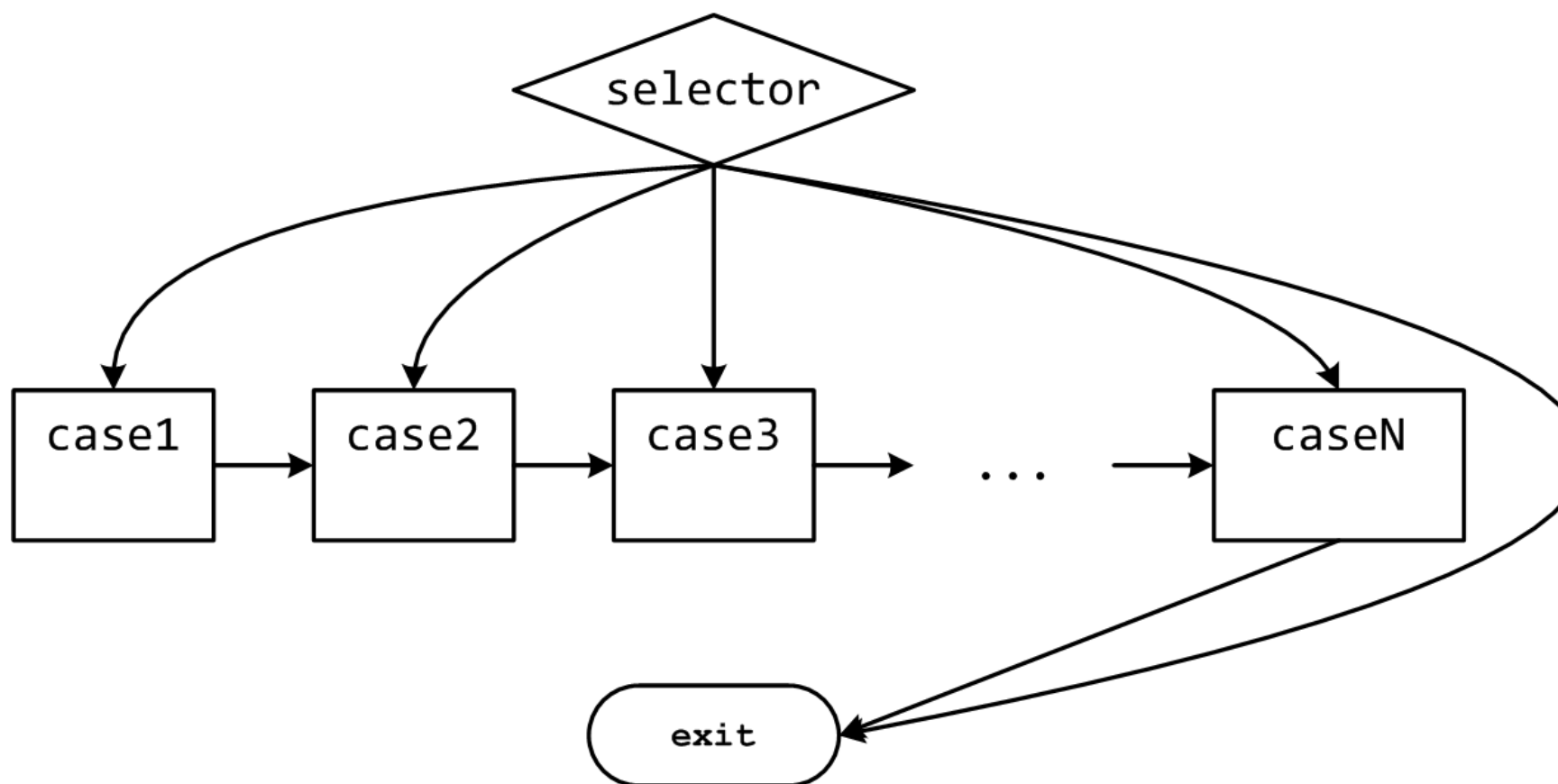
```
.comp2:  
cmp  edx, TARGET_AT_MIDDLE  
jne  .comp3
```

```
; код для case TARGET_AT_MIDDLE:  
jmp  .switch_exit
```

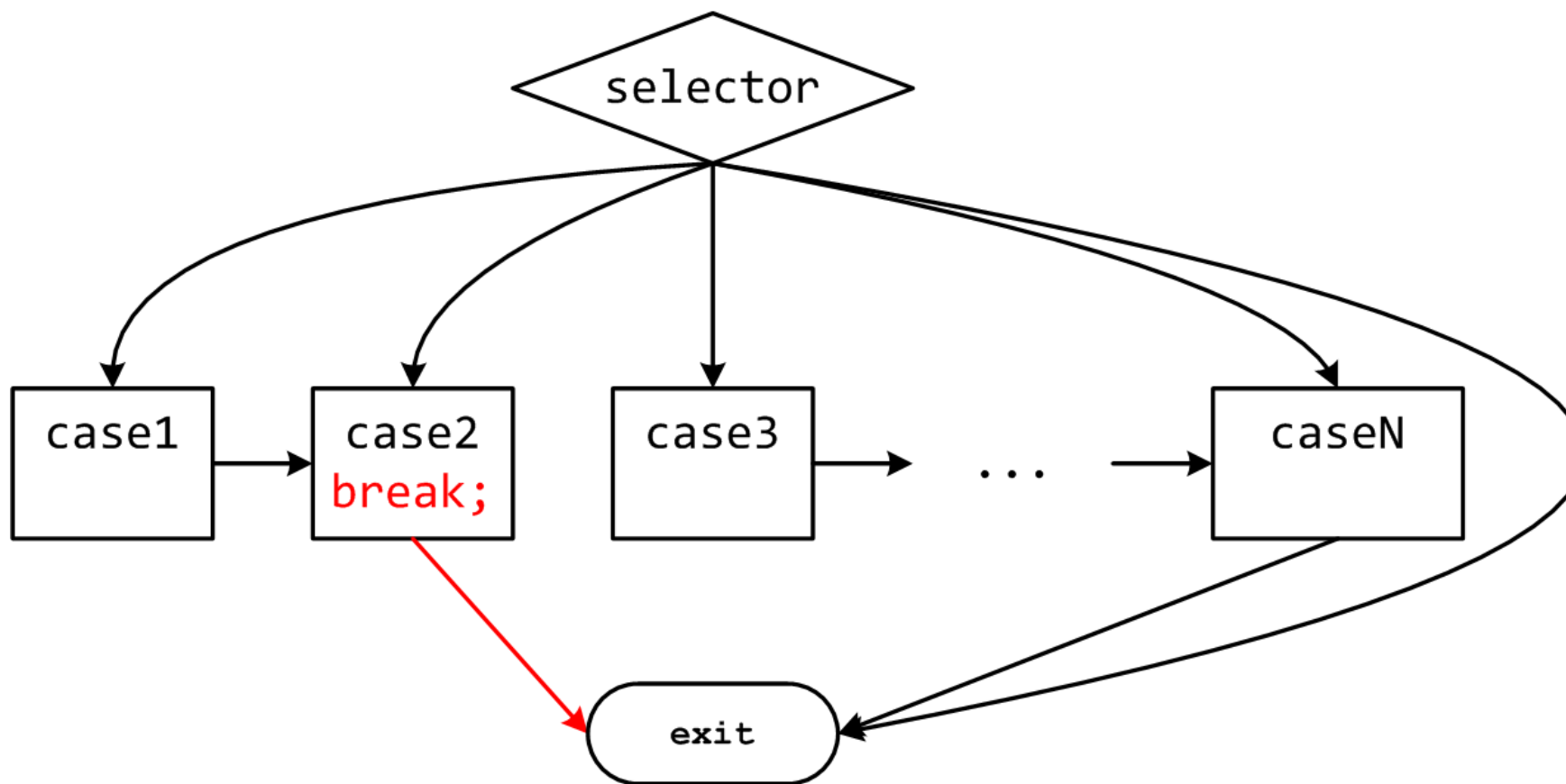
```
.comp3:  
cmp  edx, TARGET_AT_END  
jne  .default
```

```
; код для case TARGET_AT_END:  
jmp  .switch_exit
```

```
.default:  
; код для default:  
.switch_exit:
```



Вспоминаем пример из курса «АиАЯ»:
подсчет количества дней, прошедших с первого января.



Duff's Device

```
void duffs_device(char *to, char *from, int count) {  
  
    register n = (count + 7) / 8; /* count > 0 assumed */  
  
    switch (count % 8) {  
        case 0:    do { *to = *from++;  
        case 7:    *to = *from++;  
        case 6:    *to = *from++;  
        case 5:    *to = *from++;  
        case 4:    *to = *from++;  
        case 3:    *to = *from++;  
        case 2:    *to = *from++;  
        case 1:    *to = *from++;  
                    } while (--n > 0);  
    }  
}
```