

```

struct omg {
    int a : 3;
    int b : 5;
    int c : 2;
    unsigned cntr: 31;
    int sum : 8;
};

void f(struct omg *p) {
    p->cntr++;                                // 1
    p->b = (p->c << 3) | (p->a);          // 2
    p->sum = p->a + p->b + p->c; // 3
}

```

```

section .text
global f
f:
; пропуск
    mov    esi, DWORD [ebp+8] ; (5)
    mov    eax, DWORD [esi+4] ; (6)
    lea    edx, [eax+1]        ; (7)
    and    eax, -2147483648   ; (8)
    and    edx, 2147483647   ; (9)
    or     eax, edx           ; (10)
    mov    DWORD [esi+4], eax ; (11)
; пропуск

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}

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```

section .text
global f
f:
; пропуск
    movzx ebx, BYTE [esi+1] ; (12)
    sal    ebx, 6            ; (13)
    sar    bl, 6            ; (14)
    lea    ecx, [0+ebx*8]    ; (15)
    movzx edx, BYTE [esi]   ; (16)
    mov    eax, edx           ; (17)
    and    edx, 7            ; (18)
    sal    eax, 5            ; (19)
    sar    al, 5            ; (20)
    or     ecx, eax          ; (21)
    sal    ecx, 3            ; (22)
    sar    cl, 3            ; (23)
    lea    eax, [0+ecx*8]    ; (24)
    or     edx, eax          ; (25)
    mov    BYTE [esi], dl      ; (26)
; пропуск

```

<pre> struct omg { int a : 3; int b : 5; int c : 2; unsigned cntr: 31; int sum : 8; }; void f(struct omg *p) { p->cntr++; // 1 p->b = (p->c << 3) (p->a); // 2 p->sum = p->a + p->b + p->c; // 3 } </pre>	<pre> section .text global f f: ; пропуск sal edx, 5 ; (27) sar dl, 5 ; (28) add ebx, edx ; (29) add ebx, ecx ; (30) mov BYTE [esi+8], bl ; (31) pop ebx ; (32) pop esi ; (33) pop ebp ; (34) ret ; (35) </pre>
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	<pre> push ebp ; (1)</pre>
	<pre> mov ebp, esp ; (2)</pre>
	<pre> push esi ; (3)</pre>
	<pre> push ebx ; (4)</pre>
	<pre> mov esi, DWORD [ebp+8] ; (5)</pre>
	<pre> mov eax, DWORD [esi+4] ; (6)</pre>
	<pre> lea edx, [eax+1] ; (7)</pre>
	<pre> and eax, -2147483648 ; (8)</pre>
	<pre> and edx, 2147483647 ; (9)</pre>
	<pre> or eax, edx ; (10)</pre>
	<pre> mov DWORD [esi+4], eax ; (11)</pre>
	<pre> movzx ebx, BYTE [esi+1] ; (12)</pre>
	<pre> sal ebx, 6 ; (13)</pre>
	<pre> sar bl, 6 ; (14)</pre>
	<pre> lea ecx, [0+ebx*8] ; (15)</pre>
	<pre> movzx edx, BYTE [esi] ; (16)</pre>
	<pre> mov eax, edx ; (17)</pre>
	<pre> and edx, 7 ; (18)</pre>
	<pre> sal eax, 5 ; (19)</pre>
	<pre> sar al, 5 ; (20)</pre>
	<pre> or ecx, eax ; (21)</pre>
	<pre> sal ecx, 3 ; (22)</pre>
	<pre> sar cl, 3 ; (23)</pre>
	<pre> lea eax, [0+ecx*8] ; (24)</pre>
	<pre> or edx, eax ; (25)</pre>
	<pre> mov BYTE [esi], dl ; (26)</pre>
	<pre> sal edx, 5 ; (27)</pre>
	<pre> sar dl, 5 ; (28)</pre>
	<pre> add ebx, edx ; (29)</pre>
	<pre> add ebx, ecx ; (30)</pre>
	<pre> mov BYTE [esi+8], bl ; (31)</pre>
	<pre> pop ebx ; (32)</pre>
	<pre> pop esi ; (33)</pre>
	<pre> pop ebp ; (34)</pre>
	<pre> ret ; (35)</pre>

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---	--

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	<pre> push ebp ; (1) mov ebp, esp ; (2) push esi ; (3) push ebx ; (4) mov esi, DWORD [ebp+8] ; (5) mov eax, DWORD [esi+4] ; (6) lea edx, [eax+1] ; (7) and eax, -2147483648 ; (8) and edx, 2147483647 ; (9) or eax, edx ; (10) mov DWORD [esi+4], eax ; (11) </pre>
	<pre> movzx ebx, BYTE [esi+1] ; (12) sal ebx, 6 ; (13) sar bl, 3 ; (14) movzx edx, BYTE [esi] ; (15) mov eax, edx ; (16) and edx, 7 ; (17) sal eax, 5 ; (18) sar al, 5 ; (19) or ebx, eax ; (20) sal ebx, 3 ; (21) or edx, ebx ; (22) mov BYTE [esi], dl ; (23) </pre>
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	<pre> pop ebx ; (35) pop esi ; (36) pop ebp ; (37) ret </pre>

<pre> int absdiff(int x, int y) { int result; if (x > y) { result = x-y; } else { result = y-x; } return result; } </pre>	absdiff: push ebp mov ebp, esp mov edx, dword [8 + ebp] ; (1) mov eax, dword [12 + ebp] ; (2) cmp edx, eax ; (3) jle .L6 ; (4) sub edx, eax ; (5) mov eax, edx ; (6) jmp .L7 ; (7) .L6: sub eax, edx ; (8) .L7: ; (9) pop ebp ; (10) ret
--	---

<pre> int goto_ad(int x, int y) { int result; if (x <= y) goto Else; result = x-y; goto Exit; Else: result = y-x; Exit: return result; } </pre>	absdiff: push ebp mov ebp, esp mov edx, dword [8 + ebp] ; (1) mov eax, dword [12 + ebp] ; (2) cmp edx, eax ; (3) jle .L6 ; (4) sub edx, eax ; (5) mov eax, edx ; (6) jmp .L7 ; (7) .L6: sub eax, edx ; (8) .L7: ; (9) pop ebp ; (10) ret
--	---

```
val = Test ? Then_Expr : Else_Expr;
```

```
val = x>y ? x-y : y-x;
```

<pre>nt = !Test; if (nt) goto Else; val = Then_Expr; goto Done; Else: val = Else_Expr; Done: . . .</pre>	<pre>tmp_val = Then_Expr; result = Else_Expr; t = Test; if (t) result = tmp_val; return result;</pre>
--	---

```
int absdiff(int x, int y) {
    int result;
    if (x > y) {
        result = x-y;
    } else {
        result = y-x;
    }
    return result;
}
```

```
; x загружен в edi
; у загружен в esi
absdiff:
    mov    edx, edi
    sub    edx, esi    # tmp_val:edx = x-y
    mov    eax, esi
    sub    eax, edi    # result:eax = y-x
    cmp    edi, esi    # Compare x:y
    cmovg eax, edx    # If >, result:eax = tmp_val:edx
    ret
```

```
int pcount_do(unsigned x) { int pcount_do(unsigned x)
    int result = 0;           {
    do {                      int result = 0;
        result += x & 0x1;    loop:
        x >>= 1;             result += x & 0x1;
    } while (x);            x >>= 1;
    return result;          if (x)
}                                goto loop;
                                return result;
}
```

```
int pcount_do(unsigned x) ; edx = x
{ ; ecx = result
    int result = 0;         mov ecx, 0      ; result = 0
loop: .L2: ; loop:
    result += x & 0x1;     mov eax, edx
    x >>= 1;              and eax, 1      ; t = x & 1
    if (x)                add ecx, eax    ; result += t
        goto loop;         shr edx, 1      ; x >>= 1
    return result;         jne .L2        ; If !0, goto
} loop
```

```

int pcount_while(unsigned x) {
    int result = 0;
    while (x) {
        result += x & 0x1;
        x >>= 1;
    }
    return result;
}

```

```

int pcount_do(unsigned x) {
    int result = 0;
    if (!x) goto done;
loop:
    result += x & 0x1;
    x >>= 1;
    if (x)
        goto loop;
done:
    return result;
}

```

```

int pcount_do(unsigned x) {
    int result = 0;
loop:
    if (!x) goto done;
    result += x & 0x1;
    x >>= 1;
    goto loop;
done:
    return result;
}

```

```

#define WSIZE 8*sizeof(int)

int pcount_for(unsigned x) {
    int i;
    int result = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < WSIZE; i++)
    {
        unsigned mask = 1 << i;
        result += (x & mask) != 0;
    }
    return result;
}

```

```

int pcount_for_gt(unsigned x)
{
    int i;
    int result = 0;
    i = 0;
    if (!(i < WSIZE))
        goto done;
loop:
{
    unsigned mask = 1 << i;
    result += (x & mask) != 0;
}
i++;
if (i < WSIZE)
    goto loop;
done:
    return result;
}

```

<pre>int fib(int x) { // x >= 1 int i; int predpred = 0; int pred = 1; int res = 1; x--; for (i = 0; i < x; i++) { res = predpred + pred; predpred = pred; pred = res; } return res; }</pre>	<pre>fib: push ebp mov ebp, esp push ebx mov ecx, dword [ebp + 8] ; x xor edx, edx ; predpred mov ebx, 1 ; pred mov eax, 1 ; res dec ecx jecxz .end .loop: lea eax, [edx + ebx] mov edx, ebx mov ebx, eax loop .loop .end: pop ebx pop ebp ret</pre>
--	---